

What is claimed is:

1. An anhydrous composition comprising at least one liquid fatty phase which comprises:

(i) at least one structuring polymer comprising:

5 a polymer skeleton which comprises at least one hydrocarbon-based repeating unit comprising at least one hetero atom; and

(ii) at least one pasty fatty substance.

2. The anhydrous composition according to claim 1, wherein said at least one structuring polymer further comprises at least one of:

10 at least one terminal fatty chain chosen from alkyl chains and alkenyl chains, wherein said at least one terminal fatty chain is bonded to said polymer skeleton via at least one linking group; and

at least one pendant fatty chain chosen from alkyl chains and alkenyl chains, wherein said at least one pendant fatty chain is bonded to said polymer skeleton via at least one linking group.

3. The anhydrous composition according to claim 2, wherein said alkyl chains and said alkenyl chains each comprise at least four carbon atoms.

4. The anhydrous composition according to claim 3, wherein said alkyl chains and said alkenyl chains each comprise from 8 to 120 carbon atoms.

20 5. The anhydrous composition according to claim 4, wherein said alkyl chains and said alkenyl chains each comprise from 12 to 68 carbon atoms.

6. The anhydrous composition according to claim 2, wherein said at least one linking group is chosen from single bonds and urea, urethane, thiourea, thiourethane, thioether, thioester, ester, ether, perfluoro, carboxylic acid, hydroxyl, polyol, amide, phosphoric acid, phosphate, carbamate, thiol and amine groups.

25 7. The anhydrous composition according to claim 6, wherein said at least one linking group is an ester group present in a proportion ranging from 15% to 40% of

the total number of all ester and hetero atom groups in the at least one structuring polymer.

8. The anhydrous composition according to claim 7, wherein said at least one linking group is an ester group present in a proportion ranging from 20% to 35% of the total number of all ester and hetero atom groups in the at least one structuring polymer.

9. The anhydrous composition according to claim 6, wherein said at least one linking group is chosen from urea, ester, and amine groups.

10. The anhydrous composition according to claim 9, wherein said at least one linking group is chosen from ester and amine groups.

11. The anhydrous composition according to claim 2, wherein said at least one terminal fatty chain is functionalized.

12. The anhydrous composition according to claim 2, wherein said at least one pendant fatty chain is functionalized.

13. The anhydrous composition according to claim 2, wherein in said at least one structuring polymer, the percentage of the total number of fatty chains ranges from 40% to 98% relative to the total number of all repeating units and fatty chains in the at least one structuring polymer.

14. The anhydrous composition according to claim 13, wherein in said at least one structuring polymer, the percentage of the total number of fatty chains ranges from 50% to 95% relative to the total number of all repeating units and fatty chains in the at least one structuring polymer.

15. The anhydrous composition according to claim 1, wherein said at least one structuring polymer has a weight-average molecular mass of less than 100,000.

16. The anhydrous composition according to claim 15, wherein said at least one structuring polymer has a weight-average molecular mass of less than 50,000.

17. The anhydrous composition according to claim 16, wherein said at least one structuring polymer has a weight-average molecular mass ranging from 1000 to 30,000.

18. The anhydrous composition according to claim 17, wherein said at least one structuring polymer has a weight-average molecular mass ranging from 2000 to 20,000.

19. The anhydrous composition according to claim 18, wherein said at least one structuring polymer has a weight-average molecular mass ranging from 2000 to 10,000.

20. The anhydrous composition according to claim 1, wherein said at least one hydrocarbon based repeating unit comprises from 2 to 80 carbon atoms.

21. The anhydrous composition according to claim 20, wherein said at least one hydrocarbon based repeating unit comprises from 2 to 60 carbon atoms.

22. The anhydrous composition according to claim 1, wherein said at least one hydrocarbon based repeating unit is chosen from saturated and unsaturated hydrocarbon-based units which are chosen from linear hydrocarbon-based repeating units, branched hydrocarbon-based repeating units and cyclic hydrocarbon-based repeating units.

23. The anhydrous composition according to claim 1, wherein said at least one hetero atom of said at least one hydrocarbon-based repeating unit is chosen from nitrogen, sulphur, and phosphorus.

24. The anhydrous composition according to claim 23, wherein said at least one hetero atom is a nitrogen atom.

25. The anhydrous composition according to claim 23, wherein said at least one hetero atom is combined with at least one atom chosen from oxygen and carbon to form a hetero atom group.

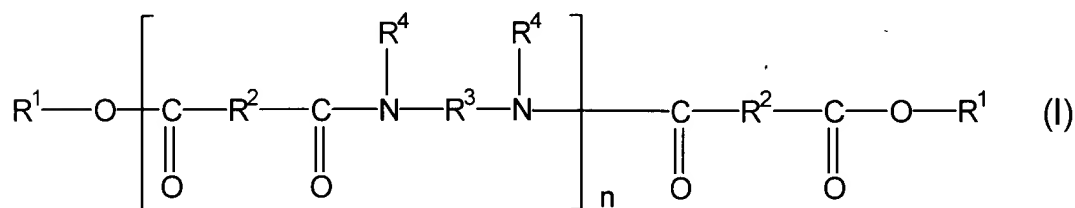
26. The anhydrous composition according to claim 25, wherein said at least one hetero atom group further comprises a carbonyl group.

27. The anhydrous composition according to claim 25, wherein said at least one hetero atom group is chosen from amide groups, carbamate groups, and urea groups.

28. The anhydrous composition according to claim 27, wherein said at least one hetero atom group is an amide group and said polymer skeleton is a polyamide skeleton.

29. The anhydrous composition according to claim 27, wherein said at least one hetero atom group is chosen from carbamate groups and urea groups and said polymer skeleton is chosen from polyurethane skeletons, polyurea skeletons, and polyurethane-polyurea skeletons.

30. The anhydrous composition according to claim 1, wherein said at least one structuring polymer is chosen from polyamide polymers of formula (I):



in which:

- n is an integer which represents the number of amide units such that the number of ester groups present in said at least one polyamide polymer ranges from 10% to 50% of the total number of all ester groups and all amide groups comprised in said at least one polyamide polymer;

5 - R¹, which are identical or different, are each chosen from alkyl groups comprising at least 4 carbon atoms and alkenyl groups comprising at least 4 carbon atoms;

- R², which are identical or different, are each chosen from C₄ to C₄₂ hydrocarbon-based groups with the proviso that at least 50% of all R² are chosen from C₃₀ to C₄₂ hydrocarbon-based groups;

10 - R³, which are identical or different, are each chosen from organic groups comprising atoms chosen from carbon atoms, hydrogen atoms, oxygen atoms and nitrogen atoms with the proviso that R³ comprises at least 2 carbon atoms; and

15 - R⁴, which are identical or different, are each chosen from hydrogen atoms, C₁ to C₁₀ alkyl groups and a direct bond to at least one group chosen from R³ and another R⁴ such that when said at least one group is chosen from another R⁴, the nitrogen atom to which both R³ and R⁴ are bonded forms part of a heterocyclic structure defined in part by R⁴-N-R³, with the proviso that at least 50% of all R⁴ are chosen from hydrogen atoms.

20 31. The anhydrous composition according to claim 30, wherein in said formula (I), n is an integer ranging from 1 to 5.

32. The anhydrous composition according to claim 31, wherein in said formula (I), n is an integer ranging from 3 to 5.

25 33. The anhydrous composition according to claim 30, wherein in said formula (I), said alkyl groups of R¹ and said alkenyl groups of R¹ each independently comprise from 4 to 24 carbon atoms.

34. The anhydrous composition according to claim 33, wherein in said formula (I), R¹, which are identical or different, are each chosen from C₁₂ to C₂₂ alkyl groups.

35. The anhydrous composition according to claim 34, wherein in said formula (I), R^1 , which are identical or different, are each chosen from C_{16} to C_{22} alkyl groups.

36. The anhydrous composition according to claim 30, wherein in said formula (I), R^2 , which are identical or different, are each chosen from C_{10} to C_{42} hydrocarbon based groups with the proviso that at least 50% of all R^2 are chosen from C_{30} to C_{42} hydrocarbon based groups.

37. The anhydrous composition according to claim 36, wherein at least 75% of all R^2 , which are identical or different, are chosen from C_{30} to C_{42} hydrocarbon based groups.

38. The anhydrous composition according to claim 30, wherein in said formula (I), R^3 , which can be identical or different, are each chosen from C_2 to C_{36} hydrocarbon-based groups and polyoxyalkylene groups.

39. The anhydrous composition according to claim 38, wherein R^3 , which can be identical or different, are each chosen from C_2 to C_{12} hydrocarbon-based groups.

40. The anhydrous composition according to claim 39, wherein in said formula (I), R^4 , which can be identical or different, are each chosen from hydrogen atoms.

41. The anhydrous composition according to claim 30, wherein said at least one polymer of formula (I) is in the form of a mixture of polymers, wherein said mixture optionally also comprises a compound of formula (I) wherein n is equal to zero.

42. The anhydrous composition according to claim 1, wherein said at least one structuring polymer has a softening point greater than 50°C .

43. The anhydrous composition according to claim 42, wherein said at least one structuring polymer has a softening point ranging from 65°C to 190°C .

44. The anhydrous composition according to claim 43, wherein said at least one structuring polymer has a softening point ranging from 70°C to 130°C .

45. The anhydrous composition according to claim 44, wherein said at least one structuring polymer has a softening point ranging from 80°C to 105°C .

46. The anhydrous composition according to claim 1, wherein said at least one structuring polymer is present in the composition in an amount ranging from 0.5% to 80% by weight relative to the total weight of the composition.

47. The anhydrous composition according to claim 46, wherein said at least one structuring polymer is present in the composition in an amount ranging from 2% to 60% by weight relative to the total weight of the composition.

48. The anhydrous composition according to claim 47, wherein said at least one structuring polymer is present in the composition in an amount ranging from 5% to 40% by weight relative to the total weight of the composition.

49. The anhydrous composition according to claim 1, wherein said composition has a hardness ranging from 30 to 300 g.

50. The anhydrous composition according to claim 49, wherein said composition has a hardness ranging from 30 to 250 g.

51. The anhydrous composition according to claim 50, wherein said composition has a hardness ranging from 30 to 200 g.

52. The anhydrous composition according to claim 1, wherein said at least one liquid fatty phase of the composition further comprises at least one oil.

53. The anhydrous composition according to claim 52, wherein said at least one oil is chosen from at least one polar oil and at least one apolar oil.

54. The anhydrous composition according to claim 53, wherein said at least one polar oil is chosen from:

- hydrocarbon-based plant oils with a high content of triglycerides comprising fatty acid esters and esters of glycerol in which the fatty acids comprise chains having from 4 to 24 carbon atoms, said chains possibly being chosen from linear and branched, and saturated and unsaturated chains;

- synthetic oils or esters of formula R_5COOR_6 in which R_5 is chosen from linear and branched fatty acid residues comprising from 1 to 40 carbon atoms, R_6 is chosen from a hydrocarbon-based chain comprising from 1 to 40 carbon atoms, and $R_5 + R_6 \geq 10$;

- synthetic ethers comprising from 10 to 40 carbon atoms;
- C₈ to C₂₆ fatty alcohols; and
- C₈ to C₂₆ fatty acids.

55. The anhydrous composition according to claim 53, wherein said at least

5 one apolar oil is chosen from:

- silicone oils chosen from volatile and non-volatile, linear and cyclic polydimethylsiloxanes that are liquid at room temperature;
- polydimethylsiloxanes comprising alkyl or alkoxy groups which are pendant and/or at the end of the silicone chain, the groups each comprising from 2 to 24 carbon atoms;
- 10 - phenylsilicones; and
- hydrocarbons chosen from linear and branched, volatile and non-volatile hydrocarbons of synthetic and mineral origin; and
- fluorocarbons chosen from linear and branched, volatile and non-volatile fluorocarbons.

15 56. The anhydrous composition according to claim 1, wherein said at least one liquid fatty phase further comprises at least one non-volatile oil.

57. The anhydrous composition according to claim 56, wherein said at least one non-volatile oil is chosen from hydrocarbon-based oils of mineral, plant and synthetic origin, synthetic esters and ethers, and silicone oils.

20 58. The anhydrous composition according to claim 1, wherein said at least one liquid fatty phase is present in an amount ranging from 1% to 99% by weight relative to the total weight of the composition.

59. The anhydrous composition according to claim 58, wherein said at least one liquid fatty phase is present in an amount ranging from 5% to 95.5% by weight
25 relative to the total weight of the composition.

60. The anhydrous composition according to claim 59, wherein said at least one liquid fatty phase is present in an amount ranging from 10% to 80% by weight relative to the total weight of the composition.

61. The anhydrous composition according to claim 60, wherein said at least one liquid fatty phase is present in an amount ranging from 20% to 75% by weight relative to the total weight of the composition.

5 62. The anhydrous composition according to claim 1, wherein said at least one liquid fatty phase comprises at least one volatile solvent chosen from hydrocarbon-based solvents and silicone solvents optionally comprising at least one group chosen from alkyl and alkoxy groups that are pendant and/or at the end of a silicone chain.

10 63. The anhydrous composition according to claim 62, wherein said at least one volatile solvent is present in an amount up to 95.5% relative to the total weight of the composition.

64. The anhydrous composition according to claim 63, wherein said at least one volatile solvent is present in an amount ranging from 2% to 75% relative to the total weight of the composition.

15 65. The anhydrous composition according to claim 64, wherein said at least one volatile solvent is present in an amount ranging from 10% to 45% relative to the total weight of the composition.

20 66. The anhydrous composition according to claim 1, wherein said at least one pasty fatty substance is chosen from fatty substances having a melting point ranging from 20 to 55°C and fatty substances having a viscosity at 40°C ranging from 0.1 to 40 Pa.s.

67. The anhydrous composition according to claim 66, wherein said at least one pasty fatty substance is chosen from fatty substances having a melting point ranging from 25 to 45°C and fatty substances having a viscosity at 40°C ranging from 0.5 to 25 Pa.s.

25 68. The anhydrous composition according to claim 66, wherein said at least one pasty fatty substance is chosen from lanolins, lanolin derivatives, esters of fatty acids, esters of fatty alcohols, arachidyl propionate, polyvinyl laurate, cholesterol esters, polyesters and silicone fatty substances.

69. The anhydrous composition according to claim 68, wherein said lanolin derivatives are chosen from acetylated lanolins, oxypropylenated lanolins and isopropyl lanolate.

5 70. The anhydrous composition according to claim 68, wherein said cholesterol esters are chosen from triglycerides of plant origin.

71. The anhydrous composition according to claim 68, wherein said polyesters are poly(12-hydroxystearic acid).

10 72. The anhydrous composition according to claim 68, wherein said silicone fatty substances are chosen from polydimethylsiloxanes (PDMS) having at least one pendant chain chosen from alkyl and alkoxy chains containing from 8 to 24 carbon atoms.

73. The anhydrous composition according to claim 1, wherein said at least one pasty fatty substance is present in a proportion ranging from 0.5% to 60% by weight relative to the total weight of the composition.

15 74. The anhydrous composition according to claim 1, wherein said at least one pasty fatty substance is present in a proportion ranging from 2% to 45% by weight relative to the total weight of the composition.

20 75. The anhydrous composition according to claim 1, wherein said at least one pasty fatty substance is present in a proportion ranging from 5% to 30% by weight relative to the total weight of the composition.

76. The anhydrous composition according to claim 1, wherein the composition is in a form chosen from a fluid anhydrous gel, rigid anhydrous gel, fluid simple emulsion, rigid simple emulsion, fluid multiple emulsion, and rigid multiple emulsion.

25 77. The anhydrous composition according to claim 1, wherein said anhydrous composition is a solid.

78. The anhydrous composition according to claim 77, wherein said anhydrous composition is a solid chosen from molded and poured sticks.

80. The anhydrous composition according to claim 79, wherein said at least
5 one amphiphilic compound comprises a lipophilic part linked to a polar part, the
lipophilic part comprising a carbon-based chain comprising at least 8 carbon atoms.

0 82. The anhydrous composition according to claim 81, wherein said at least one amphiphilic compound is present in an amount ranging from 1% to 20% by weight relative to the total weight of the composition.

84. The anhydrous composition according to claim 1, further comprising at least one additional additive chosen from antioxidants, essential oils, preservatives, fragrances, fillers, waxes, neutralizing agents, dispersing agents, fat-soluble polymers, cosmetic and dermatological active agents, and an aqueous phase comprising water that is optionally thickened or gelled with an aqueous-phase thickener or gelling agent and optionally water-miscible compounds.

86. The anhydrous composition according to claim 85, wherein said at least
 25 one coloring agent is chosen from lipophilic dyes, hydrophilic dyes, pigments and
 nacles.

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said at least one coloring agent is present in a proportion of from 0.01% to 50% relative to the total weight of the composition.

88. The anhydrous composition according to claim 1, wherein said composition is in the form of a rigid gel.

5 89. The anhydrous composition according to claim 1, wherein said composition is in the form of an anhydrous stick.

90. The anhydrous composition according to claim 1, wherein said composition further comprises at least one wax.

10 91. The anhydrous composition according to claim 90, wherein said at least one wax is chosen from beeswax, carnauba wax, candelilla wax, ouricury wax, Japan wax, cork fibre wax, sugar cane wax, paraffin wax, lignite wax, microcrystalline waxes, lanolin wax, montan wax, ozokerites and hydrogenated oils, polyethylene waxes, waxes obtained by Fischer-Tropsch synthesis, fatty acid esters and glycerides that are solid at 40°C, and silicone waxes.

15 92. A composition comprising at least one liquid fatty phase which comprises:

(i) at least one structuring polymer comprising:

a polymer skeleton which comprises at least one hydrocarbon-based repeating unit comprising at least one hetero atom; and

(ii) at least one pasty fatty substance.

20 93. The composition according to claim 92, wherein said at least one structuring polymer further comprises at least one of:

at least one terminal fatty chain chosen from alkyl chains and alkenyl chains, wherein said at least one terminal fatty chain is bonded to said polymer skeleton via at least one linking group; and

25 at least one pendant fatty chain chosen from alkyl chains and alkenyl chains, wherein said at least one pendant fatty chain is bonded to said polymer skeleton via at least one linking group.

94. The composition according to claim 93, wherein said alkyl chains and said alkenyl chains each comprise at least four carbon atoms.

95. The composition according to claim 94, wherein said alkyl chains and said alkenyl chains each comprise from 8 to 120 carbon atoms.

5 96. The composition according to claim 95, wherein said alkyl chains and said alkenyl chains each comprise from 12 to 68 carbon atoms.

97. The composition according to claim 93, wherein said at least one linking group is chosen from single bonds and urea, urethane, thiourea, thiourethane, thioether, thioester, ester, ether, perfluoro, carboxylic acid, hydroxyl, polyol, amide, phosphoric acid, phosphate, carbamate, thiol and amine groups.

98. The composition according to claim 97, wherein said at least one linking group is chosen from urea, ester, and amine groups.

99. The composition according to claim 98, wherein said at least one linking group is chosen from ester and amine groups.

10 100. The composition according to claim 93, wherein said at least one linking group is an ester group present in a proportion ranging from 15% to 40% of the total number of all ester and hetero atom groups in the at least one structuring polymer.

101. The composition according to claim 100, wherein said at least one linking group is an ester group present in a proportion ranging from 20% to 35% of the total number of all ester and hetero atom groups in the at least one structuring polymer.

102. The composition according to claim 93, wherein said at least one terminal fatty chain is functionalized.

103. The composition according to claim 93, wherein said at least one pendant fatty chain is functionalized.

104. The composition according to claim 93, wherein in said at least one structuring polymer, the percentage of the total number of fatty chains ranges from 40%

to 98% relative to the total number of all repeating units and fatty chains in the at least one structuring polymer.

105. The composition according to claim 104, wherein in said at least one structuring polymer, the percentage of the total number of fatty chains ranges from 50% to 95% relative to the total number of all repeating units and fatty chains in the at least one structuring polymer.

106. The composition according to claim 92, wherein said at least one structuring polymer has a weight-average molecular mass of less than 100,000.

107. The composition according to claim 106, wherein said at least one structuring polymer has a weight-average molecular mass of less than 50,000.

108. The composition according to claim 107, wherein said at least one structuring polymer has a weight-average molecular mass ranging from 1000 to 30,000.

109. The composition according to claim 108, wherein said at least one structuring polymer has a weight-average molecular mass ranging from 2000 to 20,000.

110. The composition according to claim 109, wherein said at least one structuring polymer has a weight-average molecular mass ranging from 2000 to 10,000.

111. The composition according to claim 92, wherein said at least one hydrocarbon based repeating unit comprises from 2 to 80 carbon atoms.

112. The composition according to claim 111, wherein said at least one hydrocarbon based repeating unit comprises from 2 to 60 carbon atoms.

113. The composition according to claim 92, wherein said at least one hydrocarbon based repeating unit is chosen from saturated and unsaturated hydrocarbon-based units which are chosen from linear hydrocarbon-based repeating units, branched hydrocarbon-based repeating units and cyclic hydrocarbon-based repeating units.

114. The composition according to claim 92, wherein said at least one hetero atom of said at least one hydrocarbon-based repeating unit is chosen from nitrogen, sulphur, and phosphorus.

115. The composition according to claim 114, wherein said at least one hetero atom is a nitrogen atom.

116. The composition according to claim 114, wherein said at least one hetero atom is combined with at least one atom chosen from oxygen and carbon to form a hetero atom group.

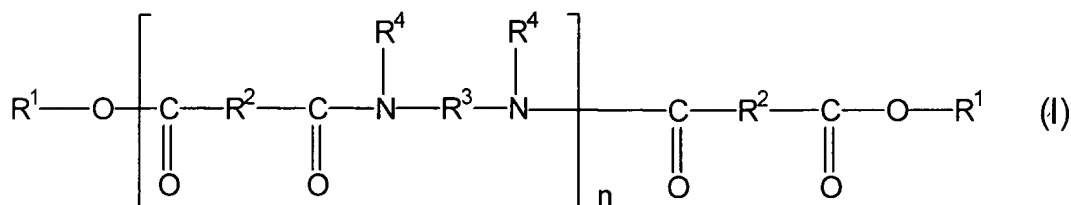
117. The composition according to claim 116, wherein said at least one hetero atom group further comprises a carbonyl group.

118. The composition according to claim 116, wherein said at least one hetero atom group is chosen from amide groups, carbamate groups, and urea groups.

119. The composition according to claim 118, wherein said at least one hetero atom group is an amide group and said polymer skeleton is a polyamide skeleton.

120. The composition according to claim 118, wherein said at least one hetero atom group is chosen from carbamate groups and urea groups and said polymer skeleton is chosen from polyurethane skeletons, polyurea skeletons and polyurethane-polyurea skeletons.

121. The composition according to claim 92, wherein said at least one structuring polymer is chosen from polyamide polymers of formula (I):



in which:

- n is an integer which represents the number of amide units such that the number of ester groups present in said at least one polyamide polymer ranges from 10% to 50% of the total number of all ester groups and all amide groups comprised in said at least one polyamide polymer;
- R¹, which are identical or different, are each chosen from alkyl groups comprising at least 4 carbon atoms and alkenyl groups comprising at least 4 carbon atoms;
- R², which are identical or different, are each chosen from C₄ to C₄₂ hydrocarbon-based groups with the proviso that at least 50% of all R² are chosen from C₃₀ to C₄₂ hydrocarbon-based groups;
- R³, which are identical or different, are each chosen from organic groups comprising atoms chosen from carbon atoms, hydrogen atoms, oxygen atoms and nitrogen atoms with the proviso that R³ comprises at least 2 carbon atoms; and
- R⁴, which are identical or different, are each chosen from hydrogen atoms, C₁ to C₁₀ alkyl groups and a direct bond to at least one group chosen from R³ and another R⁴ such that when said at least one group is chosen from another R⁴, the nitrogen atom to which both R³ and R⁴ are bonded forms part of a heterocyclic structure defined in part by R⁴-N-R³, with the proviso that at least 50% of all R⁴ are chosen from hydrogen atoms.

122. The composition according to claim 121, wherein in said formula (I), n is an integer ranging from 1 to 5.

123. The composition according to claim 122, wherein in said formula (I), n is an integer ranging from 3 to 5.

124. The composition according to claim 121, wherein in said formula (I), said alkyl groups of R¹ and said alkenyl groups of R¹ each independently comprise from 4 to 24 carbon atoms.

125. The composition according to claim 124, wherein in said formula (I), R^1 , which are identical or different, are each chosen from C_{12} to C_{22} alkyl groups.

126. The composition according to claim 125, wherein in said formula (I), R^1 , which are identical or different, are each chosen from C_{16} to C_{22} alkyl groups.

5 127. The composition according to claim 121, wherein in said formula (I), R^2 , which are identical or different, are each chosen from C_{10} to C_{42} hydrocarbon based groups with the proviso that at least 50% of all R^2 are chosen from C_{30} to C_{42} hydrocarbon based groups.

10 128. The composition according to claim 127, wherein at least 75% of all R^2 , which are identical or different, are chosen from C_{30} to C_{42} hydrocarbon based groups.

129. The composition according to claim 121, wherein in said formula (I), R^3 , which can be identical or different, are each chosen from C_2 to C_{36} hydrocarbon-based groups and polyoxyalkylene groups.

15 130. The composition according to claim 129, wherein R^3 , which can be identical or different, are each chosen from C_2 to C_{12} hydrocarbon-based groups.

131. The composition according to claim 130, wherein in said formula (I), R^4 , which can be identical or different, are each chosen from hydrogen atoms.

20 132. The composition according to claim 121, wherein said at least one polymer of formula (I) is in the form of a mixture of polymers, wherein said mixture optionally also comprises a compound of formula (I) wherein n is equal to zero.

133. The composition according to claim 92, wherein said at least one structuring polymer has a softening point greater than 50°C.

134. The composition according to claim 133, wherein said at least one structuring polymer has a softening point ranging from 65°C to 190°C.

25 135. The composition according to claim 134, wherein said at least one structuring polymer has a softening point ranging from 70°C to 130°C.

136. The composition according to claim 135, wherein said at least one structuring polymer has a softening point ranging from 80°C to 105°C.

137. The composition according to claim 92 wherein said at least one structuring polymer is present in the composition in an amount ranging from 0.5% to 80% by weight relative to the total weight of the composition.

138. The composition according to claim 137, wherein said at least one structuring polymer is present in the composition in an amount ranging from 2% to 60% by weight relative to the total weight of the composition.

139. The composition according to claim 138, wherein said at least one structuring polymer is present in the composition in an amount ranging from 5% to 40% by weight relative to the total weight of the composition.

140. The composition according to claim 92, wherein said composition has a hardness ranging from 30 to 300 g.

141. The composition according to claim 140, wherein said composition has a hardness ranging from 30 to 250 g.

142. The composition according to claim 141, wherein said composition has a hardness ranging from 30 to 200 g.

143. The composition according to claim 92, wherein said at least one liquid fatty phase of the composition further comprises at least one oil.

144. The composition according to claim 143, wherein said at least one oil is chosen from at least one polar oil and at least one apolar oil.

145. The composition according to claim 144, wherein said at least one polar oil is chosen from:

- hydrocarbon-based plant oils with a high content of triglycerides comprising fatty acid esters and esters of glycerol in which the fatty acids comprise chains having from 4 to 24 carbon atoms, said chains possibly being chosen from linear and branched, and saturated and unsaturated chains;
- synthetic oils or esters of formula R_5COOR_6 in which R_5 is chosen from linear and branched fatty acid residues comprising from 1 to 40 carbon atoms, R_6 is chosen from a hydrocarbon-based chain comprising from 1 to 40 carbon atoms, and $R_5 + R_6 \geq 10$;

- synthetic ethers comprising from 10 to 40 carbon atoms;
- C₈ to C₂₆ fatty alcohols; and
- C₈ to C₂₆ fatty acids.

146. The composition according to claim 144, wherein said at least one apolar
5 oil is chosen from:

- silicone oils chosen from volatile and non-volatile, linear and cyclic polydimethylsiloxanes that are liquid at room temperature;
- polydimethylsiloxanes comprising alkyl or alkoxy groups which are pendant and/or at the end of the silicone chain, the groups each comprising from 2 to 24 carbon atoms;
- 10 - phenylsilicones;
- hydrocarbons chosen from linear and branched, volatile and non-volatile hydrocarbons of synthetic and mineral origin; and
- fluorocarbons chosen from linear and branched, volatile and non-volatile fluorocarbons.

147. The composition according to claim 92, wherein said at least one liquid
15 fatty phase further comprises at least one non-volatile oil.

148. The composition according to claim 147, wherein said at least one non-volatile oil is chosen from hydrocarbon-based oils of mineral, plant and synthetic origin, synthetic esters and ethers, and silicone oils.

20 149. The composition according to claim 92, wherein said at least one liquid fatty phase is present in an amount ranging from 1% to 99% by weight relative to the total weight of the composition.

150. The composition according to claim 149, wherein said at least one liquid fatty phase is present in an amount ranging from 5% to 95.5% by weight relative to the
25 total weight of the composition.

151. The composition according to claim 150, wherein said at least one liquid fatty phase is present in an amount ranging from 10% to 80% by weight relative to the total weight of the composition.

152. The composition according to claim 151, wherein said at least one liquid fatty phase is present in an amount ranging from 20% to 75% by weight relative to the total weight of the composition.

5 153. The composition according to claim 92, wherein said at least one liquid fatty phase comprises at least one volatile solvent chosen from hydrocarbon-based solvents and silicone solvents optionally comprising at least one group chosen from alkyl and alkoxy groups that are pendant and/or at the end of a silicone chain.

10 154. The composition according to claim 153, wherein said at least one volatile solvent is present in an amount up to 95.5% relative to the total weight of the composition.

155. The composition according to claim 154, wherein said at least one volatile solvent is present in an amount ranging from 2% to 75% relative to the total weight of the composition.

15 156. The composition according to claim 155, wherein said at least one volatile solvent is present in an amount ranging from 10% to 45% relative to the total weight of the composition.

157. The composition according to claim 92, wherein said composition further comprises at least one additional fatty material.

20 158. The composition according to claim 157, wherein said at least one additional fatty material is chosen from gums, fatty materials pasty at ambient temperature, and resins.

159. The composition according to claim 92, wherein said at least one pasty fatty substance is chosen from fatty substances having a melting point ranging from 20 to 55°C and fatty substances having a viscosity at 40°C ranging from 0.1 to 40 Pa.s.

25 160. The composition according to claim 159, wherein said at least one pasty fatty substance is chosen from fatty substances having a melting point ranging from 25 to 45°C and fatty substances having a viscosity at 40°C ranging from 0.5 to 25 Pa.s.

161. The composition according to claim 159, wherein said at least one pasty fatty substance is chosen from lanolins, lanolin derivatives, esters of fatty acids, esters of fatty alcohols, arachidyl propionate, polyvinyl laurate, cholesterol esters, polyesters and silicone fatty substances.

5 162. The composition according to claim 161, wherein said lanolin derivatives are chosen from acetylated lanolins, oxypropylenated lanolins and isopropyl lanolate.

163. The composition according to claim 161, wherein said cholesterol esters are chosen from triglycerides of plant origin.

10 164. The composition according to claim 161, wherein said polyesters are poly(12-hydroxystearic acid).

165. The composition according to claim 161, wherein said silicone fatty substances are chosen from polydimethylsiloxanes (PDMS) having at least one pendant chain chosen from alkyl and alkoxy chains containing from 8 to 24 carbon atoms.

15 166. The composition according to claim 92, wherein said at least one pasty fatty substance is present in a proportion ranging from 0.5% to 60% by weight relative to the total weight of the composition.

167. The composition according to claim 166, wherein said at least one pasty fatty substance is present in a proportion ranging from 2% to 45% by weight relative to the total weight of the composition.

20 168. The composition according to claim 167, wherein said at least one pasty fatty substance is present in a proportion ranging from 5% to 30% by weight relative to the total weight of the composition.

25 169. The composition according to claim 92, wherein the composition is in a form chosen from a fluid anhydrous gel, rigid anhydrous gel, fluid simple emulsion, rigid simple emulsion, fluid multiple emulsion, and rigid multiple emulsion.

170. The composition according to claim 92, wherein said composition is a solid.

171. The composition according to claim 170, wherein said composition is a solid chosen from molded and poured sticks.

172. The composition according to claim 92, further comprising at least one amphiphilic compound that is liquid and non-volatile at room temperature and has a hydrophilic/lipophilic balance value of less than 12.

173. The composition according to claim 172, wherein said at least one amphiphilic compound comprises a lipophilic part linked to a polar part, the lipophilic part comprising a carbon-based chain comprising at least 8 carbon atoms.

174. The composition according to claim 172, wherein said at least one amphiphilic compound is present in an amount ranging from 0.1% to 35% by weight relative to the total weight of the composition.

175. The composition according to claim 174, wherein said at least one amphiphilic compound is present in an amount ranging from 1% to 20% by weight relative to the total weight of the composition.

176. The composition according to claim 175, wherein said at least one amphiphilic compound is present in an amount ranging from 1% to 15% by weight relative to the total weight of the composition.

177. The composition according to claim 92, further comprising at least one additional additive chosen from antioxidants, essential oils, preservatives, fragrances, fillers, waxes, neutralizing agents, dispersing agents, fat-soluble polymers, cosmetic and dermatological active agents, and an aqueous phase comprising water that is optionally thickened or gelled with an aqueous-phase thickener or gelling agent and optionally water-miscible compounds.

178. The composition according to claim 92, further comprising at least one coloring agent.

179. The composition according to claim 178, wherein said at least one coloring agent is chosen from lipophilic dyes, hydrophilic dyes, pigments and nacles.

180. The composition according to claim 178, wherein

said at least one coloring agent is present in a proportion of from 0.01% to 50% relative to the total weight of the composition.

181. The composition according to claim 92, wherein said composition is in the form of a rigid gel.

5 182. The composition according to claim 92, wherein said composition is in the form of an anhydrous stick.

183. The composition according to claim 92, wherein said composition further comprises at least one wax.

10 184. The composition according to claim 183, wherein said at least one wax is chosen from beeswax, carnauba wax, candelilla wax, ouricury wax, Japan wax, cork fibre wax, sugar cane wax, paraffin wax, lignite wax, microcrystalline waxes, lanolin wax, montan wax, ozokerites and hydrogenated oils, polyethylene waxes, waxes obtained by Fischer-Tropsch synthesis, fatty acid esters and glycerides that are solid at 40°C, and silicone waxes.

15 185. An composition comprising at least one liquid fatty phase which comprises:

(i) at least one structuring polymer, wherein said at least one structuring polymer is at least one polyamide polymer comprising:

a polymer skeleton which comprises at least one amide repeating unit; and

(ii) at least one pasty fatty substance.

20 186. The composition according to claim 185, wherein said at least one polyamide polymer is chosen from polymers resulting from at least one polycondensation reaction between at least one acid chosen from dicarboxylic acids comprising at least 32 carbon atoms and at least one amine chosen from diamines
25 comprising at least 2 carbon atoms and triamines comprising at least 2 carbon atoms.

187. The composition according to claim 186, wherein said dicarboxylic acids comprise from 32 to 44 carbon atoms and said at least one amine comprises from 2 to 36 carbon atoms.

188. The composition according to claim 187, wherein said dicarboxylic acids are chosen from dimers of at least one fatty acid comprising at least 16 carbon atoms.

189. The composition according to claim 188, wherein said at least one fatty acid is chosen from oleic acid, linoleic acid and linolenic acid.

190. The composition according to claim 186, wherein said diamines are chosen from ethylenediamine, hexylenediamine, hexamethylenediamine, and phenylenediamine and said triamines are chosen from ethylenetriamine.

191. The composition according to claim 185, wherein said at least one polyamide polymer is chosen from polymers comprising at least one terminal carboxylic acid group.

192. The composition according to claim 191, wherein said at least one terminal carboxylic acid group is esterified with at least one alcohol chosen from monoalcohols comprising at least 4 carbon atoms.

193. The composition according to claim 185, wherein said at least one polyamide polymer is chosen from:

- polymers chosen from mixtures of copolymers derived from monomers of (i) C₃₆ diacids and (ii) ethylenediamine, and having a weight-average molecular mass of about 6000;

- polyamide polymers resulting from the condensation of at least one aliphatic dicarboxylic acid and at least one diamine, the carbonyl and amine groups being condensed via an amide bond; and

- polyamide resins from vegetable sources.

194. The composition according to claim 185, further comprising at least one amphiphilic compound that is liquid and non-volatile at room temperature and has a hydrophilic/lipophilic balance value of less than 12.

195. The composition according to claim 194, wherein said at least one
5 amphiphilic compound comprises a lipophilic part linked to a polar part, the lipophilic part comprising a carbon-based chain comprising at least 8 carbon atoms.

196. The composition according to claim 194, wherein said at least one
10 amphiphilic compound is present in an amount ranging from 0.1% to 35% by weight relative to the total weight of the composition.

197. The composition according to claim 196, wherein said at least one
amphiphilic compound is present in an amount ranging from 1% to 20% by weight
relative to the total weight of the composition.

198. The composition according to claim 197, wherein said at least one
15 amphiphilic compound is present in an amount ranging from 1% to 15% by weight relative to the total weight of the composition.

199. The composition according to claim 185, wherein said at least one liquid
fatty phase of the composition further comprises at least one oil.

200. The composition according to claim 185, further comprising at least one
20 additional additive chosen from antioxidants, essential oils, preservatives, fragrances, fillers, waxes, neutralizing agents, dispersing agents, fat-soluble polymers, cosmetic and dermatological active agents, and an aqueous phase comprising water that is optionally thickened or gelled with an aqueous-phase thickener or gelling agent and optionally water-miscible compounds.

201. The composition according to claim 185, further comprising at least one
25 coloring agent.

202. The composition according to claim 201, wherein said at least one
coloring agent is chosen from lipophilic dyes, hydrophilic dyes, pigments and nacles.

203. The composition according to claim 201, wherein said at least one coloring agent is present in a proportion of from 0.01% to 50% relative to the total weight of the composition.

204. The composition according to claim 185, wherein
5 said composition is in the form of a rigid gel.

205. The composition according to claim 185, wherein
said composition is in the form of an anhydrous stick.

206. The composition according to claim 185, wherein
said composition further comprises at least one wax.

10 207. The composition according to claim 206, wherein
said at least one wax is chosen from beeswax, carnauba wax, candelilla wax, ouricury
wax, Japan wax, cork fibre wax, sugar cane wax, paraffin wax, lignite wax,
microcrystalline waxes, lanolin wax, montan wax, ozokerites and hydrogenated oils,
polyethylene waxes, waxes obtained by Fischer-Tropsch synthesis, fatty acid esters
15 and glycerides that are solid at 40°C, and silicone waxes.

208. The composition according to claim 185, wherein said at least one pasty
fatty substance is chosen from fatty substances having a melting point ranging from 20
to 55°C and fatty substances having a viscosity at 40°C ranging from 0.1 to 40 Pa.s.

209. The composition according to claim 208, wherein said at least one pasty
20 fatty substance is chosen from fatty substances having a melting point ranging from 25
to 45°C and fatty substances having a viscosity at 40°C ranging from 0.5 to 25 Pa.s.

210. The composition according to claim 185, wherein said at least one pasty
fatty substance is chosen from lanolins, lanolin derivatives, esters of fatty acids, esters
of fatty alcohols, arachidyl propionate, polyvinyl laurate, cholesterol esters, polyesters
25 and silicone fatty substances.

211. The composition according to claim 210, wherein said lanolin derivatives
are chosen from acetylated lanolins, oxypropylenated lanolins and isopropyl lanolate.

212. The composition according to claim 210, wherein said cholesterol esters are chosen from triglycerides of plant origin.

213. The composition according to claim 210, wherein said polyesters are poly(12-hydroxystearic acid).

5 214. The composition according to claim 210, wherein said silicone fatty substances are chosen from polydimethylsiloxanes (PDMS) having at least one pendant chain chosen from alkyl and alkoxy chains containing from 8 to 24 carbon atoms.

10 215. The composition according to claim 185, wherein said at least one pasty fatty substance is present in a proportion ranging from 0.5% to 60% by weight relative to the total weight of the composition.

216. The composition according to claim 185, wherein said at least one pasty fatty substance is present in a proportion ranging from 2% to 45% by weight relative to the total weight of the composition.

15 217. The composition according to claim 185, wherein said at least one pasty fatty substance is present in a proportion ranging from 5% to 30% by weight relative to the total weight of the composition.

20 218. A mascara, an eyeliner, a foundation, a lipstick, a make-up-removing product, a make-up product for the body, a nail composition, an eyeshadow, a face powder, a concealer product, a shampoo, a conditioner, an antisen product or a care product for the lips, face, body, or hair comprising a composition comprising at least one liquid fatty phase in said mascara, eyeliner, foundation, lipstick, blusher, make-up-removing product, make-up product for the body, nail composition, eyeshadow, face powder, concealer product, shampoo, conditioner, antisen product or care product for the lips, face, body, or hair which comprises:

25 (i) at least one structuring polymer comprising:

a polymer skeleton which comprises at least one hydrocarbon-based repeating unit comprising at least one hetero atom; and

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(ii) at least one pasty fatty substance.

219. A deodorant product or a care product for the skin or body comprising an composition comprising at least one liquid fatty phase in said product which comprises:

5 (i) at least one structuring polymer comprising:

a polymer skeleton which comprises at least one hydrocarbon-based repeating unit comprising at least one hetero atom; and

(ii) at least one pasty fatty substance.

220. A care and/or treatment and/or make-up composition for keratin materials comprising an anhydrous composition comprising at least one liquid fatty phase which comprises:

10 (i) at least one structuring polymer comprising:

a polymer skeleton which comprises at least one hydrocarbon-based repeating unit comprising at least one hetero atom; and

15 (ii) at least one pasty fatty substance.

221. A care and/or treatment and/or make-up composition for keratinous fibers, lips or skin comprising at least one liquid fatty phase in said care and/or treatment and/or make-up composition for keratinous fibers, lips or skin which comprises:

20 (i) at least one structuring polymer comprising:

a polymer skeleton which comprises at least one hydrocarbon-based repeating unit comprising at least one hetero atom; and

(ii) at least one pasty fatty substance.

222. A lipstick composition in stick form comprising at least one continuous liquid fatty phase, at least one pasty fatty substance, and at least one structuring polymer having a weight-average molecular mass of less than 100 000, said at least one structuring polymer comprising:

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a polymer skeleton which comprises at least one hydrocarbon-based repeating unit comprising at least one hetero atom.

223. A method for care, make-up or treatment of keratin materials comprising applying to said keratin materials a composition comprising at least one liquid fatty phase which comprises:

(i) at least one structuring polymer comprising:

a polymer skeleton which comprises at least one hydrocarbon-based repeating unit comprising at least one hetero atom; and

(ii) at least one pasty fatty substance.

224. A method for care, make-up or treatment of keratinous fibers, lips, or skin comprising applying to said keratinous fibers, lips, or skin a composition comprising at least one liquid fatty phase which comprises:

(i) at least one structuring polymer comprising:

a polymer skeleton which comprises at least one hydrocarbon-based repeating unit comprising at least one hetero atom; and

(ii) at least one pasty fatty substance.

225. A method for providing a composition having at least one property chosen from a solid appearance, non-exudation, shear-strength, gloss, and comfortable deposit on keratin materials chosen from lips, skin, and keratinous fibers, comprising including in said composition at least one liquid fatty phase which comprises:

(i) at least one structuring polymer comprising:

a polymer skeleton which comprises at least one hydrocarbon-based repeating unit comprising at least one hetero atom; and

(ii) at least one pasty fatty substance.

226. A structured composition comprising at least one liquid fatty phase structured with at least one structuring polymer, wherein said at least one structuring polymer is at least one polyamide polymer comprising a polymer skeleton

which comprises at least one amide repeating unit, wherein the at least one structuring polymer further comprises at least one chain chosen from

(i) terminal fatty chains, optionally functionalized, chosen from alkyl and alkenyl chains, bonded to the polymer skeleton via at least one linking group chosen from amides,

ureas, and esters, and

(ii) pendant fatty chains, optionally functionalized, chosen from alkyl and alkenyl chains, bonded to the polymer skeleton via at least one linking group chosen from amides, ureas, and esters,

wherein when said at least one linking group is chosen from esters, said at least one

terminal fatty chain is chosen from branched alkyl groups, and

further comprising at least one pasty fatty substance.

227. A structured composition comprising at least one liquid fatty phase structured with at least one structuring polymer comprising a polymer skeleton comprising at least one hydrocarbon-based repeating unit comprising at least one hetero atom, wherein the at least one structuring polymer further comprises at least one chain chosen from

(i) terminal fatty chains, optionally functionalized, chosen from alkyl and alkenyl chains, bonded to the polymer skeleton via at least one linking group chosen from amides, ureas, and esters, and

(ii) pendant fatty chains, optionally functionalized, chosen from alkyl and alkenyl chains, bonded to the polymer skeleton via at least one linking group chosen from amides, ureas, and esters,

wherein when said at least one linking group is chosen from esters, said at least one terminal fatty chain is chosen from branched alkyl groups, and

further comprising at least one pasty fatty substance.

228. A make up or care or treatment composition for the skin, the

lips, or keratinous fibers comprising a structured composition comprising at least one liquid fatty phase structured with at least one structuring polymer comprising a polymer skeleton comprising at least one hydrocarbon-based repeating unit comprising at least one hetero atom, at least one pasty fatty substance, and at least one coloring agent.

229. A method of making up or caring for skin, lips, or keratinous fibers comprising applying to said skin, lips, or keratinous fibers a structured composition comprising at least one liquid fatty phase structured with at least one structuring polymer comprising a polymer skeleton comprising at least one hydrocarbon-based repeating unit comprising at least one hetero atom and at least one pasty fatty substance.

230. A composition comprising at least one liquid fatty phase which comprises:
(i) at least one structuring polymer comprising a polymer skeleton which comprises at least one hydrocarbon-based repeating unit comprising at least one hetero atom with the proviso that said at least one hetero atom is not nitrogen; and
(ii) at least one pasty fatty substance.

231. The anhydrous composition according to claim 79, wherein said hydrophilic/lipophilic balance value is less than 8.

232. The anhydrous composition according to claim 231, wherein said hydrophilic/lipophilic balance value ranges from 1 to 7.

233. The anhydrous composition according to claim 232, wherein hydrophilic/lipophilic balance value ranges from 1 to 5.

234. The anhydrous composition according to claim 79, wherein said at least one amphiphilic compound is chosen from hydroxystearates of glycerol, oleates of glycerol, isostearates of glycerol, hydroxystearates of sorbitan, oleates of sorbitan, isostearates of sorbitan, hydroxystearates of methylglucose, oleates of methylglucose, isostearates of methylglucose, and octyldodecanol.

235. The composition according to claim 172, wherein said hydrophilic/lipophilic balance value is less than 8.

236. The composition according to claim 235, wherein said hydrophilic/lipophilic balance value ranges from 1 to 7.

5 237. The composition according to claim 236, wherein hydrophilic/lipophilic balance value ranges from 1 to 5.

238. The composition according to claim 172, wherein said at least one amphiphilic compound is chosen from hydroxystearates of glycerol, oleates of glycerol, isostearates of glycerol, hydroxystearates of sorbitan, oleates of sorbitan, isostearates of sorbitan, hydroxystearates of methylglucose, oleates of methylglucose, isostearates of methylglucose, and octyldodecanol.

239. The composition according to claim 194, wherein said hydrophilic/lipophilic balance value is less than 8.

15 240. The composition according to claim 239, wherein said hydrophilic/lipophilic balance value ranges from 1 to 7.

241. The composition according to claim 240, wherein hydrophilic/lipophilic balance value ranges from 1 to 5.

242. The composition according to claim 194, wherein said at least one amphiphilic compound is chosen from hydroxystearates of glycerol, oleates of glycerol, isostearates of glycerol, hydroxystearates of sorbitan, oleates of sorbitan, isostearates of sorbitan, hydroxystearates of methylglucose, oleates of methylglucose, isostearates of methylglucose, and octyldodecanol.

243. The anhydrous composition according to claim 80, wherein said carbon-based chain comprises from 16 to 32 carbon atoms.

25 244. The anhydrous composition according to claim 243, wherein said carbon-based chain comprises from 18 to 28 carbon atoms.

245. The composition according to claim 173, wherein said carbon-based chain comprises from 16 to 32 carbon atoms.

246. The composition according to claim 245, wherein said carbon-based chain comprises from 18 to 28 carbon atoms.

247. The composition according to claim 195, wherein said carbon-based chain comprises from 16 to 32 carbon atoms.

5 248. The composition according to claim 247, wherein said carbon-based chain comprises from 18 to 28 carbon atoms.

249. The anhydrous composition according to claim 79, wherein said at least one amphiphilic compound comprises a lipophilic part linked to a polar part, wherein the polar part is a residue of a compound chosen from alcohols and polyols comprising
10 from 1 to 12 hydroxyl groups, and polyoxyalkylenes comprising at least 2 oxyalkylene units, from 0 to 20 oxypropylene units, and from 0 to 20 oxyethylene units.

250. The composition according to claim 172, wherein said at least one amphiphilic compound comprises a lipophilic part linked to a polar part, wherein the polar part is a residue of a compound chosen from
15 alcohols and polyols comprising from 1 to 12 hydroxyl groups, and polyoxyalkylenes comprising at least 2 oxyalkylene units, from 0 to 20 oxypropylene units, and from 0 to 20 oxyethylene units.

251. The anhydrous composition according to claim 194, wherein said at least one amphiphilic compound comprises a lipophilic part linked to a polar part, wherein the polar part is a residue of a compound chosen from alcohols and polyols comprising
20 from 1 to 12 hydroxyl groups, and polyoxyalkylenes comprising at least 2 oxyalkylene units, from 0 to 20 oxypropylene units, and from 0 to 20 oxyethylene units.

252. The anhydrous composition according to claim 53, wherein said at least one apolar oil is squalane.

25 253. The composition according to claim 144, wherein said at least one apolar oil is squalane.

254. The anhydrous composition according to claim 68, wherein said esters of fatty acids are chosen from esters of fatty acids comprising from 20 to 65 carbon atoms.

255. The anhydrous composition according to claim 68, wherein said esters of fatty alcohols are chosen from esters of fatty alcohols comprising from 20 to 65 carbon atoms.

256. The composition according to claim 161, wherein said esters of fatty acids are chosen from esters of fatty acids comprising from 20 to 65 carbon atoms.

257. The composition according to claim 161, wherein said esters of fatty alcohols are chosen from esters of fatty alcohols comprising from 20 to 65 carbon atoms.

258. The anhydrous composition according to claim 210, wherein said esters of fatty acids are chosen from esters of fatty acids comprising from 20 to 65 carbon atoms.

259. The anhydrous composition according to claim 210, wherein said esters of fatty alcohols are chosen from esters of fatty alcohols comprising from 20 to 65 carbon atoms.

260. The anhydrous composition according to claim 17, wherein said at least one structuring polymer has a weight-average molecular mass ranging from 1000 to 10,000.

261. The anhydrous composition according to claim 19, wherein said at least one structuring polymer has a weight-average molecular mass ranging from 2000 to 8,000.

262. The composition according to claim 108, wherein said at least one structuring polymer has a weight-average molecular mass ranging from 1000 to 10,000.

263. The composition according to claim 110, wherein said at least one structuring polymer has a weight-average molecular mass ranging from 2000 to 8,000.

264. The anhydrous composition according to claim 1, wherein said polymer skeleton further comprises at least one repeating unit chosen from silicone units and

oxyalkylene units, the at least one repeating unit being between the hydrocarbon-based repeating units.

265. The anhydrous composition according to claim 264, wherein said silicone unit forms an organopolysiloxane backbone.

5 266. The composition according to claim 92, wherein said polymer skeleton further comprises at least one repeating unit chosen from silicone units and oxyalkylene units, the at least one repeating unit being between the hydrocarbon-based repeating units.

10 267. The composition according to claim 266, wherein said silicone unit forms an organopolysiloxane backbone.

268. The anhydrous composition according to claim 48, wherein said at least one structuring polymer is present in the composition in an amount ranging from 5% to 25% by weight relative to the total weight of the composition.

15 269. The composition according to claim 139, wherein said at least one structuring polymer is present in the composition in an amount ranging from 5% to 25% by weight relative to the total weight of the composition.

270. The anhydrous composition according to claim 51, wherein said composition has a hardness ranging from 30 to 150 g.

20 271. The anhydrous composition according to claim 270, wherein said composition has a hardness ranging from 30 to 120 g.

272. The anhydrous composition according to claim 271, wherein said composition has a hardness ranging from 30 to 50 g.

273. The composition according to claim 142, wherein said composition has a hardness ranging from 30 to 150 g.

25 274. The composition according to claim 273, wherein said composition has a hardness ranging from 30 to 120 g.

275. The composition according to claim 274, wherein said composition has a hardness ranging from 30 to 50 g.

276. The anhydrous composition according to claim 87, wherein said at least one coloring agent is present in a proportion of from 0.5% to 40% relative to the total weight of the composition.

277. The anhydrous composition according to claim 276, wherein

5 said at least one coloring agent is present in a proportion of from 5% to 30% relative to the total weight of the composition.

278. The anhydrous composition according to claim 277, wherein said at least one coloring agent is present in a proportion of from 5% to 25% relative to the total weight of the composition.

10 279. The anhydrous composition according to claim 180, wherein said at least one coloring agent is present in a proportion of from 0.5% to 40% relative to the total weight of the composition.

15 280. The anhydrous composition according to claim 279, wherein said at least one coloring agent is present in a proportion of from 5% to 30% relative to the total weight of the composition.

281. The anhydrous composition according to claim 280, wherein said at least one coloring agent is present in a proportion of from 5% to 25% relative to the total weight of the composition.

20 282. A method for conferring long wearing properties on a composition comprising:

(a) at least one structuring polymer comprising:

a polymer skeleton which comprises at least one hydrocarbon-based repeating unit comprising at least one hetero atom and at least one of:

at least one terminal fatty chain chosen from alkyl chains and alkenyl chains, optionally functionalized, wherein said at least one terminal fatty chain is bonded to said polymer skeleton via at least one linking group and wherein said at least

one terminal fatty chain comprises from 12 to 120 carbon atoms; and

at least one pendant fatty chain chosen from alkyl chains and alkenyl chains, optionally functionalized, wherein said at least one pendant fatty chain is bonded to said polymer skeleton via at least one linking group and wherein said at least one terminal fatty chain comprises from 12 to 120 carbon atoms,

wherein in said at least one structuring polymer, the percentage of the total number of fatty chains ranges from 40% to 98% relative to the total number of all repeating units and fatty chains in the at least one structuring polymer; and

(b) at least one pasty fatty substance.

283. The method according to claim 282, wherein said at least one structuring polymer is a polyamide comprising at least one terminal fatty chain functionalized with an ester comprising a hydrocarbon-based chain having from 10 to 42 carbon atoms.

284. A method according to claim 282, further comprising at least one amphiphilic compound which is liquid at room temperature and which has an HLB value of less than 12.

285. A method according to claim 284, wherein said at least one amphiphilic compound has an HLB value of less than 8.

286. A method according to claim 284, wherein said at least one amphiphilic compound has an HLB value ranging from 1 to 7.

287. A method according to claim 284, wherein said at least one amphiphilic compound has an HLB value ranging from 1 to 5.